

# **Nuclear power in Germany**

**Dipl.Phys. Karin Wurzbacher**

**Umweltinstitut München e.V.**





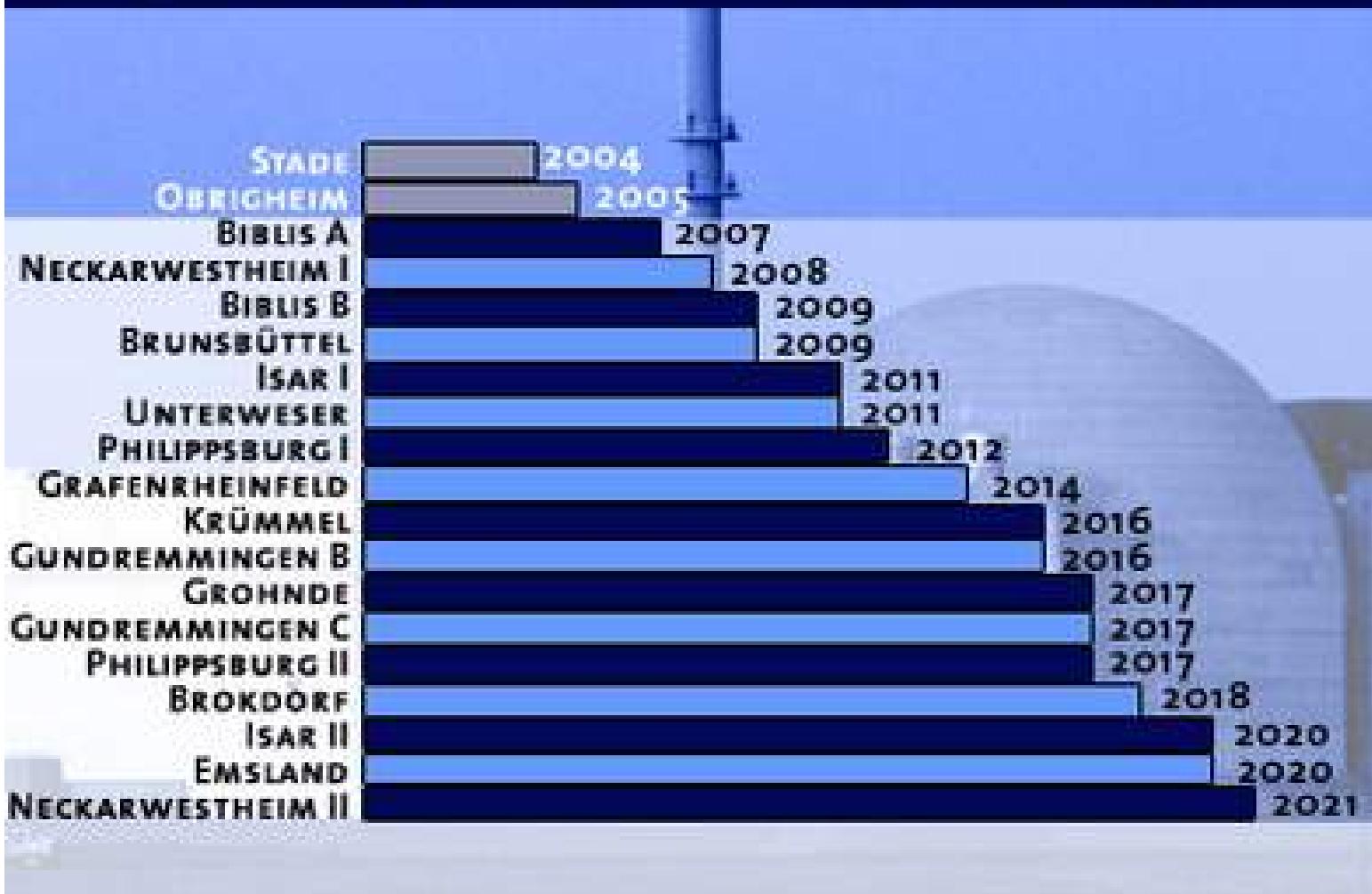
**“Health impacts near nuclear power plants confirm Germany’s decision to phase out nuclear energy”**



Sites of nuclear power plants in Germany



## Restlaufzeiten der Atomkraftwerke in Deutschland



Residual operation time of nuclear power plants in Germany



# Operating nuclear power plants

Biblis A  
 Neckarwestheim 1  
 Brunsbüttel  
 Biblis B  
 Isar 1, Essenbach  
 Unterweser, Esenshamm  
 Philippsburg 1  
 Grafenrheinfeld  
 Krümmel  
 Philippsburg 2  
 Gundremmingen B  
 Gundremmingen C  
 Grohnde  
 Brokdorf  
 Emsland, Lingen  
 Isar 2, Essenbach  
 Neckarwestheim 2

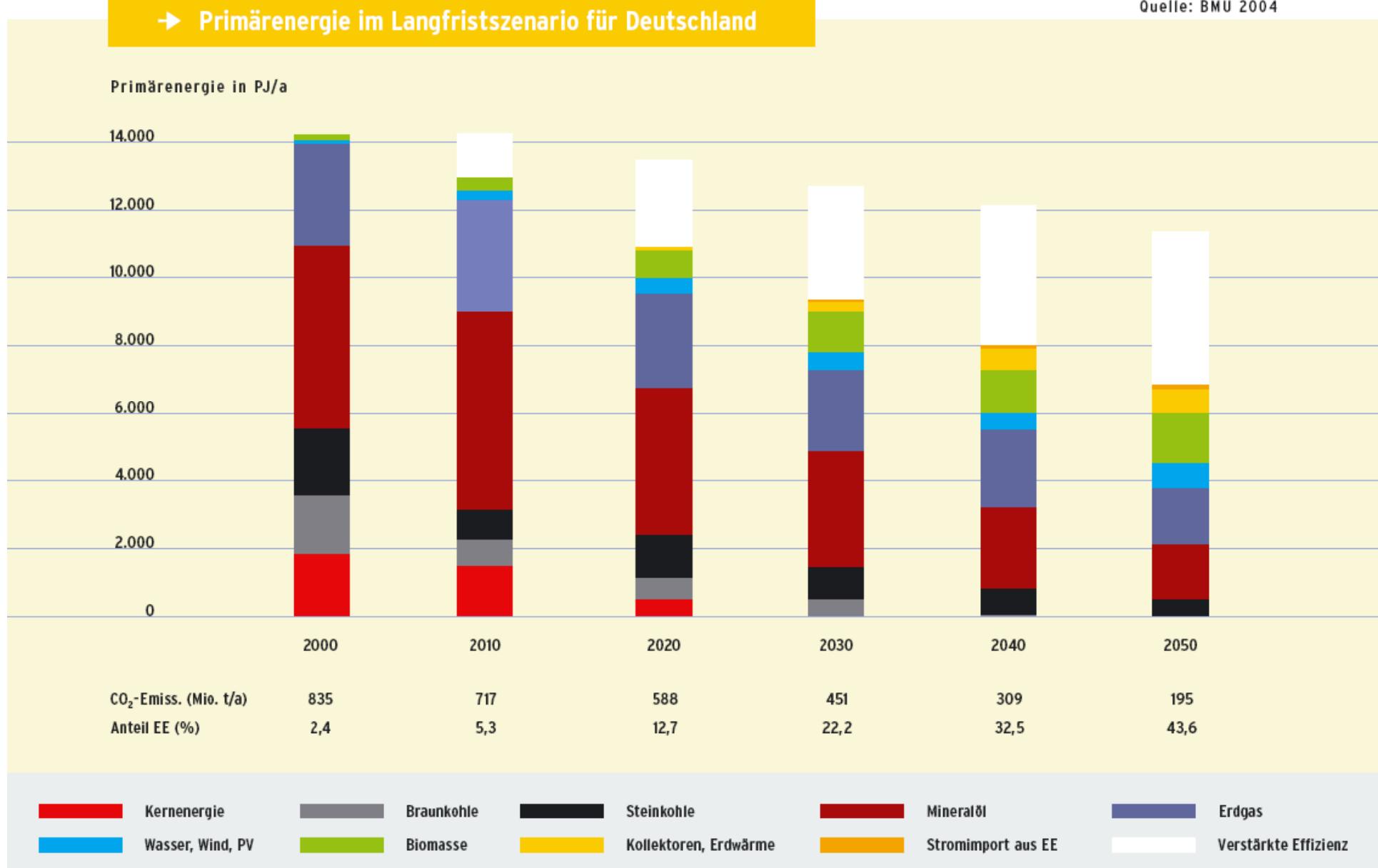
Jahr der Inbetriebnahme	Reststrommenge	
	01.01.2000 (TWh netto)	31.07.2006 (TWh netto)
1974	62,00	14,87
1976	57,35	17,70
1976	47,67	16,25
1976	81,46	26,03
1977	78,35	34,18
1978	117,98	56,81
1979	87,14	38,71
1982	150,03	84,22
1983	158,22	97,76
1984	198,61	129,40
1984	160,92	94,77
1984	168,35	103,17
1984	200,90	129,53
1986	217,88	144,74
1988	230,07	157,68
1988	231,21	155,60
1989	236,04	166,88
<b>Gesamt</b>	<b>2.484,18</b>	<b>1468,27*</b>

Quelle: BfS



## → Primärenergie im Langfristszenario für Deutschland

Quelle: BMU 2004



Primary energy in the long term scenario for Germany

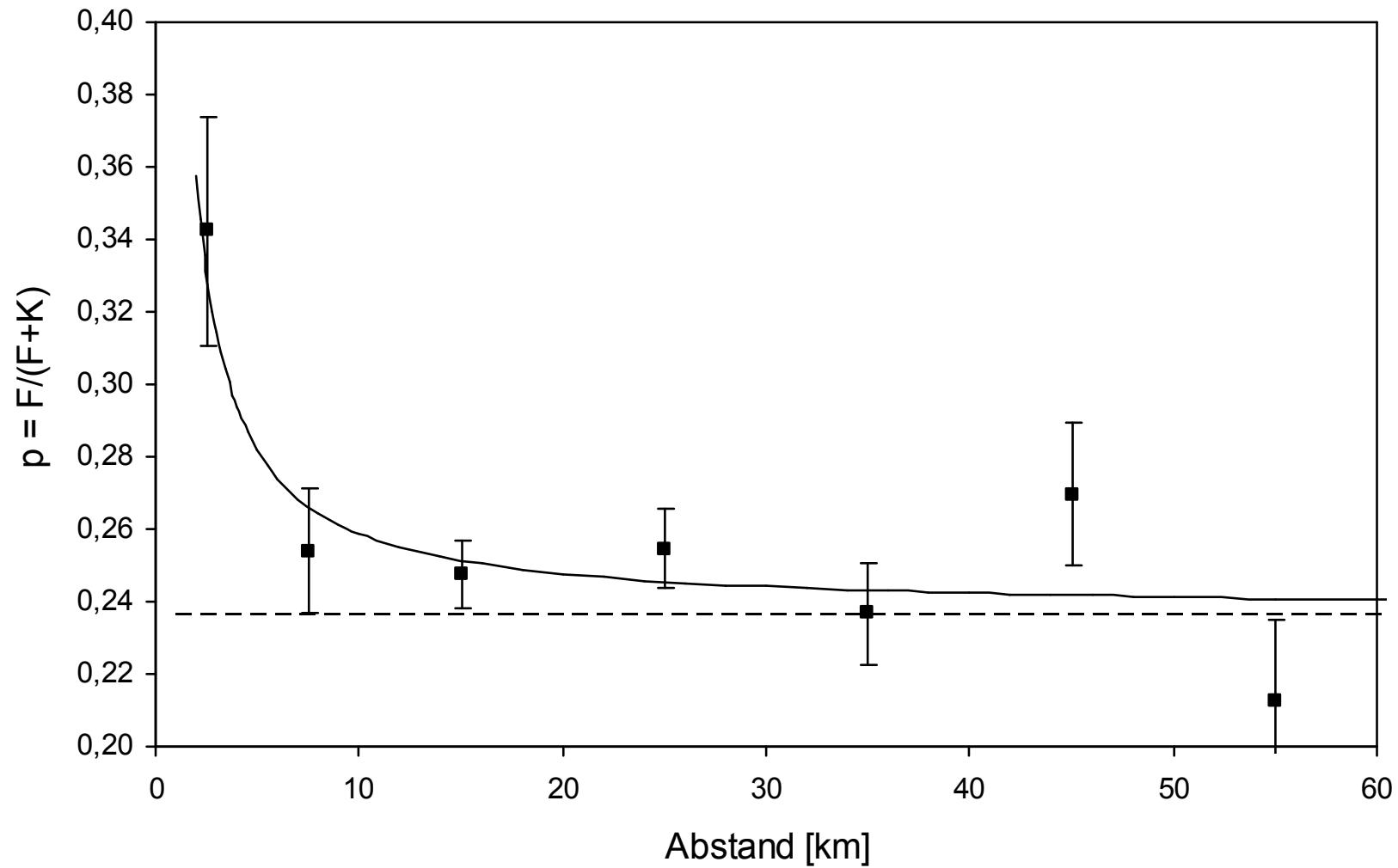


# **Case Control study on childhood Cancer in the vicinity of nuclear power plants (KiKK)**

**(published in december 2007)**

## **Results of the case control study:**

- Significant relationship between diagnosis and residential proximity to the plant
- In the inner 5 km zone:  
Significantly increased rate of all cancers (60 %)  
Significantly increased rate of leukaemia (120 %)



**Dose response curve for all cancers based on a logistic regression model**



# **Case Control study on childhood Cancer in the vicinity of nuclear power plants (KiKK)**

(published in december 2007)

## **Design of the case control study:**

- Children under 5 Years
- Diseases between 1980 and 2003
- Distance used as dose approximation
- Distance of residence at time of diagnosis
- Distance measurements with a precision of about 25 meters
- one sided test